

Level 1 Living in the Cold

단어	품사	한글뜻	영문뜻	예문
climate	noun	기후	the weather of a place	The climates of northern countries like northern Canada, northern Europe, and Mongolia are very cold.
elevation	noun	해발, 고도	the height of a place	When the Sami get to lower elevations, they take the reindeer to small islands.
herd	noun	무리, 떼	a group of animals that move and eat together	The Sami herd reindeer instead of hunting like the Inuit.
instinct	noun	본능	things that animals do that are not learned because they are born knowing how to do the action	The Sami trust the instincts of the reindeer to go to lower places.
insulation	noun	절연	things used to protect one from heat or cold	Reindeer fur is good insulation for the boots the Sami wear.
layer	noun	층	a level with another or other levels above or below	The Inuit keep warm by wearing many layers of clothing.
lichen	noun	이끼	a kind of small flat plant that grows on tree bark and rocks	The only plants that grow in the tundra are grasses and lichen.
necessity	noun	필요	something humans must have in order to live, such as food and water	Some people have a hard time finding the necessities of life.
padding	noun	속심, 충전재	soft material used to pad or stuff something	The Mongolians' summer clothing has less padding than their winter clothing.
pasture	noun	초원, 목초지	a piece of land that animals are put on in order to eat grass	The reason the Mongolians move often is to find pastures for their animals.
semi-nomadic	adj	반 유목의	staying in one place for part of the year and moving the rest of the year	The Mongolians are a semi-nomadic people because they move a few times a year.
sled	noun	썰매	something a dog pulls to carry things	The Inuit use sleds for transportation.
survive	verb	살아남다, 생존하다	to be able to stay alive	By hunting and fishing, the Inuit are able to survive in the cold.

		툰드라, 동토대	survive the cold climate.
tundra	noun	툰드라, 동토대	large plains in the Arctic where trees do not grow but grasses can There are no trees growing in the tundra of northern Canada.