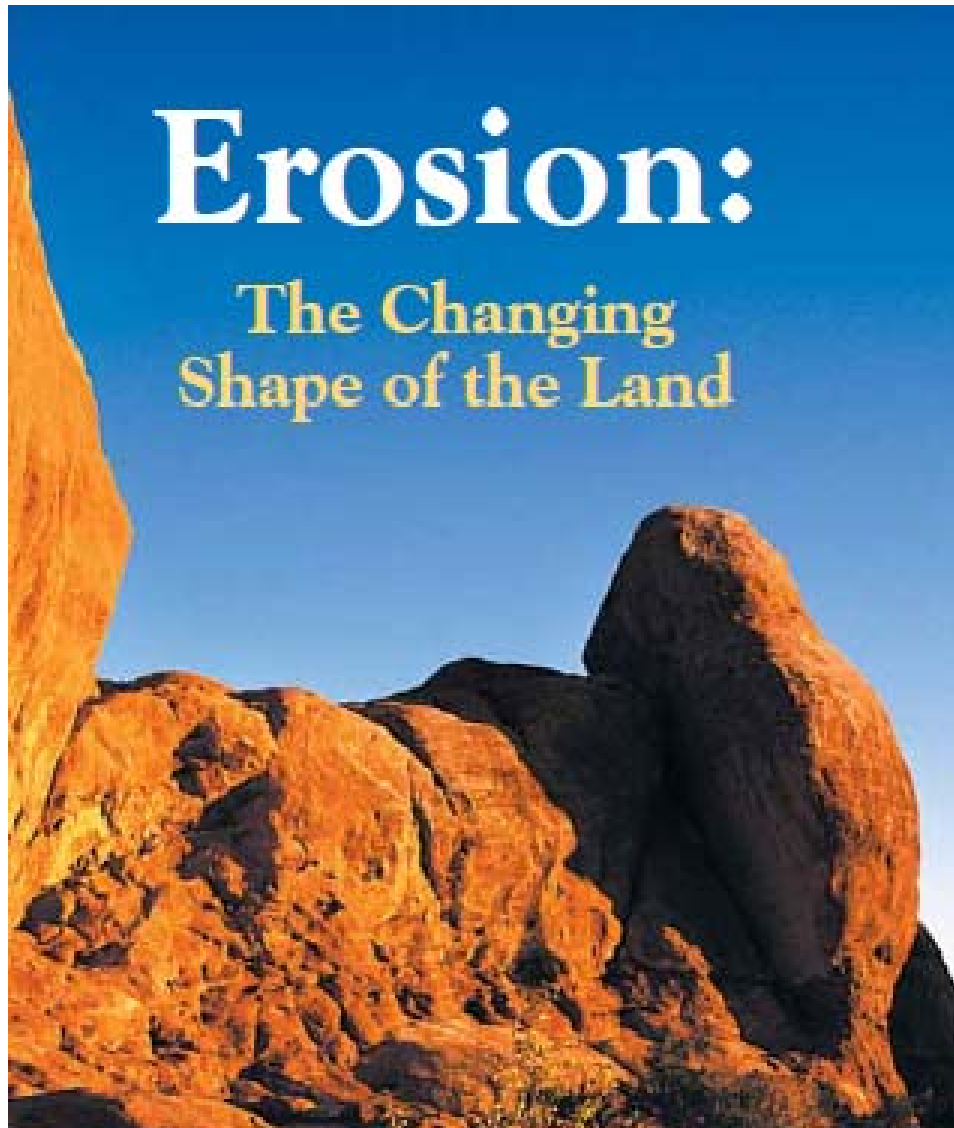


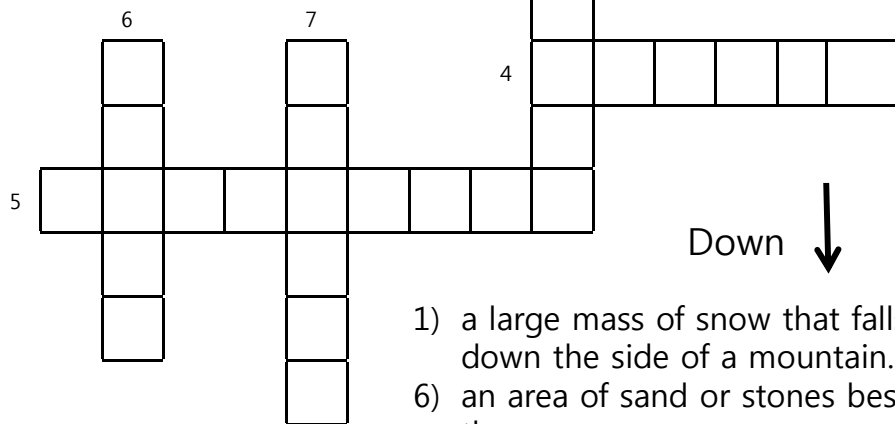
Alpha Level 5



A Solve the crossword puzzle below.

Across →

- 2) A hill of sand near the sea or in a sand desert
- 3) A river of ice which move slowly down
- 4) A long, narrow valley with very steep sides
- 5) A movement of soil and rocks down a slope.



Down ↓

- 1) a large mass of snow that falls down the side of a mountain.
- 6) an area of sand or stones beside the sea.
- 7) a place where there isn't much rain.

B Complete the sentence with words in the box below.

deep, trapped, occur, heavy, crash

1. Wind, rain and sea water blow or _____ against rocks and cliffs along the coastline.
break, smash
2. Canyons are _____ valleys with steep rocky cliffs on either side.
not shallow
3. The pile can become so _____ that the ice starts to move downhill.
having great weight, not light
4. A landslide _____s when soil and rocks slide down a slope.
appear, happen
5. Sometimes water gets _____ behinds sand dunes to make lakes.
got caught

C Complete the sentences using words in the box.

Word Box

into away up off by where

- 1 Erosion is caused _____ water, wind, ice, and snow.
- 2) The water breaks rocks _____ smaller pieces.
- 3) Snow can pile _____ and turn into ice.
- 4) The water from the ocean wears _____ rocks and cliffs.
- 5) A desert is a place _____ there is not much rain.
- 6) The heavy ice tears _____ rocks and makes big holes.

D Write your own sentences using the same sentence pattern.

'occur ' means to something happens		
Subject	Verb	When
A landslide An accident My allergies An explosion Earthquakes Volcanoes	occur occurs occurred	yesterday when soil and rocks slide down a slope. during the spring. at midnight. when rocks underground break suddenly. when the molten rocks rise to the surface.

A land slide occurs when soil and rocks slide down a slope.

A Answer the following questions.

- 1) What is the book about?
 - a) The changing shape of the land
 - b) The changing of weather
 - c) The changing of temperature
- 2) What is **Not** the cause of erosion?
 - a) water
 - b) wind
 - c) ice
 - d) rocks
- 3) What causes sand dunes?(pp. 6-7)
 - a) Wind washes away sand from hills.
 - b) Wind blows sand into hills.
 - c) Rain carries sand to hills.
- 4) How are canyons made? (pp. 10-11)
 - a) Canyons are made by water
 - b) Canyons are made by wind
 - c) Canyons are made by sand
 - d) Canyons are made by ice
- 5) What is a glacier like? (pp.12~13)
 - a) It is like a deep valley
 - b) It is like a pile of rocks
 - c) It is like a river of ice
 - d) It is like a river of magma

B Read and circle "T" for true or "F" for false.

6) There is only sand in deserts.

T / F

7) The land is changing shape by erosion.

T / F

8) Heavy rain can cause land slide.

T / F

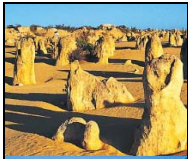





9) An avalanche covers everything in its path as it crashes down.

T / F

10) A glacier moves very fast tearing off rocks and making holes in the land.

T / F

C Complete the chart.

	_____	_____ blows sand and small _____ against larger rocks.
	Beaches	_____, heavy _____ and _____ from wave keep changing the shape of beaches.
	Rocks and cliff	_____, _____, _____, blow or crash against rocks and cliffs along the coastline.
	_____	_____ wears away the sides and bottom of a river.
	_____	The pile of _____ become so _____ that the ice start to move downhill.
	_____	Heavy _____ can cause landslide.

Rocky deserts Landslides Canyons Glaciers
 wind (x3) rain (x3) water (x2) sea water snow rocks heavy

D Write and Speak Explain What makes the earth change.

